



Brussels Policy Briefing no.37

Small island economies: from vulnerabilities to opportunities Building resilience of SIDS through agricultural trade and agribusiness development

11 July 2014, Borschette Center, rue Froissart 36, 1040 Brussels, Room AB1A

<http://brusselsbriefings.net>

RESOURCES

En italique les documents disponibles en français

ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

Asian Development Bank, 2012, Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific

<http://www.adb.org/publications/key-indicators-asia-and-pacific-2012>

CARIBBEAN COMMUNITY

CARICOM. 2013. Statistics on international trade services

http://www.caricomstats.org/Files/Publications/Trade%20in%20Services/Trade_in_services_2006-2011.pdf

CARICOM. 2013. Caribbean Community Regional Aid for Trade Strategy 2013–2015
Caribbean Community Secretariat.

http://www.caricom.org/Caribbean_Community_AfT_Strategy_final.pdf

Durrant, N. 2012. Opportunities relating to trade in goods: Agricultural sector in focus in the context of the EPA. Office of Trade Negotiations (OTN), CARICOM Secretariat

<http://www.carib-export.com/login/wp-content/uploads/2012/11/Opportunities-Relating-to-Trade-in-Goods-Nigel-Durant.pdf>

Caricom View. July 2011. Food Security in CARICOM

http://www.caricom.org/jsp/communications/caricom_online_pubs/caricom_view_jul_2011.pdf

COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT

Commonwealth Secretariat. 2014. Building the resilience of small states to withstand shocks.
<http://thecommonwealth.org/project/building-resilience-small-states-withstand-shocks>

Commonwealth Secretariat. 2014. Small states: Economic review and basic statistics. Vol. 17.

Commonwealth Secretariat. 2013. Small states: Economic review and basic statistics. Vol. 16.

Haynes, M. Commonwealth Secretariat. 2012. Eco-labelling: Challenges and opportunities for small states and LDCs. Commonwealth Secretariat

<http://www.peacepalacelibrary.nl/ebooks/files/35493550X.pdf>

Silva, S. 2010. Fairtrade, the Windward Islands and the changing EU banana regime
Commonwealth Trade Hot Topics (issue 74), The Commonwealth

http://www.secretariat.thecommonwealth.org/files/228967/filename/tht74_e-copy.pdf

EUROPEAN UNION

Council of the European Union. 2014. Council conclusions on EU common position for the Third International Conference on Small Island Developing States (SIDS) (Apia, Samoa, 1-4 September 2014).

http://www.consilium.europa.eu/uedocs/cms_data/docs/pressdata/EN/foraff/142672.pdf

European Commission. 2014. Commission staff working document to prepare an EU position in view of the United Nations Third International Conference on Small Island Developing States (SIDS).

European Union. 2014. Input of the European Union and its member states In view of the 1st Preparatory Committee of the Third International Conference on Small Island Developing States (SIDS).

<http://www.sids2014.org/content/documents/92014-02-20-EUMS%20input%20on%20third%20SIDS.pdf>

EU-ACP. 2010. The Cotonou Agreement (2010 revised version), article 89

http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/where/acp/overview/documents/devco-cotonou-consol-europe-aid-2012_en.pdf

UE-ACP. 2010. *L'accord de Cotonou (version révisée de 2010), article 89*

http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/where/acp/overview/documents/devco-cotonou-consol-europe-aid-2012_fr.pdf

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANISATION

Selvaraju. R. 2013. Climate Change and Agriculture in Jamaica Agriculture Sector Support Analysis. FAO, IDB.

<http://www.fao.org/docrep/018/i3417e/i3417e.pdf>

FAO, FIAT, PANIS. 2008. Climate change and food security in Pacific Island Countries.

<http://www.fao.org/climatechange/17003-02529d2a5afee62cce0e70d2d38e1e273.pdf>

FAO and SIDS. 2004. Challenges and emerging issues in agriculture, forestry and fisheries

<http://www.fao.org/3/a-y5203e.pdf>

INTER-AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR COOPERATION AND AGRICULTURE

IICA. 2013. Investing in agrotourism development in the Caribbean Region.

<http://www.onecaribbean.org/wp-content/uploads/AgrotourismInvestmentSeminarReportFinal2013.pdf>

IICA. 2013. Fulfilling our commitment to the Caribbean Region 2011-2012 Special Report on Key Projects and Achievements 2012-2013

http://www.iica.int/Esp/prensa/Documents/Caribbean_Report.pdf

IICA. 2011. Agritourism development in the Caribbean: Some experiences and lessons.

<http://www.iica.int/Esp/Programas/agronegocios/Documentos%20Comercio%20Agronegocios%20e%20Inocuidad/Agritourism%20Development%20in%20the%20Caribbean,%20Some%20experiences%20and%20lessons.pdf>

IICA. Agriculture regional development strategy for the Caribbean 2010-2014

http://www.iica.int/Eng/regiones/caribe/guyana/IICA%20Office%20Documents/country_stratgy/IICA%20Caribbean%20Regional%20Strategy%202010-2014.pdf

IICA. 2008. Agritourism as a Viable Strategy for Economic Diversification: A Case Study Analysis of Policy Options for The Bahamas

http://tigerprints.clemson.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1313&context=all_dissertations

INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR TRADE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

Read, R. 2010. Trade, economic vulnerability, resilience and the implications of climate change in Small Island and Littoral Developing Economies. ICTSD programme on competitiveness and sustainable development.

<http://www.ictsd.org/downloads/2010/07/trade-economic-vulnerability-resilience-and-the-implications-of-climate-change-in-sildes.pdf>

International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development. 2010. Trade, economic vulnerability, resilience and the impact of climate change in Small Island and Littoral Developing Economies.

<http://www.ictsd.org/downloads/2010/07/trade-economic-vulnerability-resilience-and-the-implications-of-climate-change-in-sildes.pdf>

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND

Acevedo, S., Cebotari, A. and Turner-Jones, T. 2013. Caribbean Small States: Challenges of high debt and low growth. IMF; <https://www.imf.org/external/np/pp/eng/2013/022013b.pdf>

IMF. 2013. Asia and Pacific Small States: Raising potential growth and enhancing resilience to shocks

<http://www.imf.org/external/np/pp/eng/2013/022013a.pdf>

Sarwat, J. and Wang, K. 2013. A big question on Small states - Can they overcome their size-related vulnerabilities and grow faster and more consistently? IMF

<http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/fandd/2013/09/pdf/Jahan.pdf>

Becker, C., 2012, "Small Island States in the Pacific: the Tyranny of Distance?" IMF Working Paper No. 12/223. <https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/2012/wp12223.pdf>

Colmer, P., and Wood, R. 2012, "Major Economic Shocks and Pacific Island Countries," IMF www.imf.org/external/np/seminars/eng/2012/PIC/pdf/tre.pdf

SECRETARIAT OF THE PACIFIC COMMUNITY

Gillett, R. and Cartwright, I. 2010. The future of Pacific Island Fisheries. Secretariat of the Pacific Community.

http://www.greenpeace.org/new-zealand/Global/new-zealand/P3/publications/oceans/2010/Future_of_PI_fisheries_Report.pdf

TECHNICAL CENTER FOR AGRICULTURAL AND RURAL COOPERATION (CTA)

CTA. I. Boto. Ronalee Biasca. Small Island Economies: from Vulnerabilities to Opportunities. 2012

<http://brusselsbriefings.files.wordpress.com/2012/06/reader-br-27-small-island-economies-vulnerabilities-and-opportunities.pdf>

CTA. I. Boto. Ronalee Biasca. *Petites économies insulaires : des vulnérabilités aux opportunités.* 2012

<http://briefingsbruxelles.files.wordpress.com/2012/06/reader-br-27-small-island-economies-vulnerabilities-and-opportunities-fre2.pdf>

CTA. ICT Update. Small islands and e-resilience. 2013

<http://publications.cta.int/media/publications/downloads/ICT071E.pdf>

CTA. ICT Update. *Économies insulaires et e-résilience.* 2013

<http://publications.cta.int/media/publications/downloads/ICT071F.pdf>

UNITED NATIONS

UNCTAD. 2014. World Investment Report

http://unctad.org/en/PublicationsLibrary/wir2014_en.pdf

UNCTAD. 2004. Is a special treatment of small island developing States possible? UNCTAD

http://unctad.org/en/docs/ldc20041_en.pdf

UNDESA. 2013. Financing for Sustainable Development in Small Island Developing States

http://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/1153FFSD_SIDS_final.pdf

UNDESA. 2014. Partnership Briefing for Small Island Developing States - Sustainable economic development.

http://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/1359SIDS_BRIEFS_SustEconomicDvpmt.pdf

UNDESA. 2010. Trends in sustainable development: Small Island Developing States (SIDS)

http://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/313Trends_in_Sustainable_Development_SIDS.pdf

UNDP Global Centre for Public Service Excellence. 2014. *Small, so simple? complexity in Small Island Developing States.*

http://www.undp.org/content/dam/undp/library/capacitydevelopment/English/Singapore%20Centre/GPCSE_Complexity%20in%20Small%20Island.pdf

UNDP. Human development report 2013.

http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/reports/14/hdr2013_en_complete.pdf

PNUD. Rapport sur le développement humain 2013.

http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr_2013_french.pdf

UNDP. 2012. *SIDS-SIDS success stories, an innovative partnership in South-South cooperation.*

http://www.sidsnet.org/sites/default/files/sids-sids_success_stories.pdf

UNEP, UN DESA and FAO, 2012, SIDS-FOCUSED Green Economy: An Analysis of Challenges and Opportunities

http://www.unep.org/pdf/Green_Economy_in_SIDS.pdf

UNEP. 2011. Green economy in a blue world. Synthesis report.

http://www.unep.org/pdf/green_economy_blue.pdf

UNEP. 2011. Keeping track of our changing environment: from Rio to Rio+20.

http://www.unep.org/geo/pdfs/keeping_track.pdf

UNEP. 2011. Towards a green economy. Pathways to sustainable development and poverty eradication. A synthesis for policy makers.

<http://www.ipu.org/splz-e/rio+20/rpt-unep.pdf>

UNEP. 2008. Regional office for Latin America and the Caribbean. Climate change in the Caribbean and the challenge of adaptation.

http://www.pnuma.org/deat1/pdf/Climate_Change_in_the_Caribbean_Final_LOW20oct.pdf

UNOHRLLS. 2013. Small Island Developing States (SIDS) Statistics

<http://unohrlls.org/custom-content/uploads/2013/09/Small-Island-Developing-States-Factsheet-2013-.pdf>

UNOHRLLS. 2012. Strengthening smooth transition from the least developed country category
http://unohrlls.org/UserFiles/File/LDC%20Documents/AHWG%20on%20smooth%20transition/bp2012_14.pdf

UNOHRLLS. 2009. The impact of climate change on the development prospects of the Least Developed Countries and Small Island Developing States.
<http://www.unohrlls.org/UserFiles/File/LDC%20Documents/The%20impact%20of%20CC%20on%20LDCs%20and%20SIDS%20for%20web.pdf>

Hein, P. 2010. Views and perspectives of the Committee for Development Policy on United Nations support for small island developing States. UNDESA
http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/cdp_background_papers/bp2010_10.pdf

WORLD BANK

Williams, A., Cheston, T., Coudouel, A. and Subran, L. 2013. Tailoring Social Protection to Small Island Developing States Lessons Learned from the Caribbean. World Bank
<http://siteresources.worldbank.org/SOCIALPROTECTION/Resources/SP-Discussion-papers/Social-Protection-General-DP/1306.pdf>

World Bank. 2013. Doing Business 2014: Understanding Regulations for Small and Medium-Size Enterprises. Washington, DC: World Bank Group
<http://www.doingbusiness.org/~media/GIAWB/Doing%20Business/Documents/Annual-Reports/English/DB14-Full-Report.pdf>
Banque Mondiale. 2013. Doing Business 2014 : Comprendre les réglementations pour les petites et moyennes entreprises. Washington : Groupe de la Banque mondiale
<http://français.doingbusiness.org/~media/GIAWB/Doing%20Business/Documents/Annual-Reports/Foreign/DB14-minibook-french.pdf>

WORLD TRADE ORGANISATION

WTO. 2014. Trade policy review report by OECS-WTO Members Report
http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/tpr_e/g299_e.pdf
OMC. 2014. *Examen des politiques commerciales - Rapport du Secrétariat - États de l'OECD membres de l'OMC.* http://www.wto.org/french/tratop_f/tpr_f/s299_f.pdf

WTO. 2014. Trade policy review report by OECS-WTO Members - Report by the Secretariat
http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/tpr_e/s299_e.pdf
OMC. 2014. *Examen des politiques commerciales – Rapport de l'États de l'OECD membres de l'OMC*
http://www.wto.org/french/tratop_f/tpr_f/g299_f.pdf

OTHER RESOURCES

Bernal, R. 2009. Participation of Small Developing Economies in the governance of the multilateral trading system. Centre for International Governance Innovation.
http://www.cigionline.org/sites/default/files/participation_of_sde_in_the_governance_of_the_multilateral_trading_system.pdf

Boys, K., Willis, D. and Carpio, C. 2014. Consumer willingness to pay for organic and locally grown produce on Dominica: insights into the potential for an “Organic Island”
<http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs10668-013-9496-3#page-1>

Briguglio, L. 2014. A vulnerability and resilience framework for small state. University of Malta
http://www.um.edu.mt/_data/assets/pdf_file/0007/215692/Briguglio_The_Vulnerability_Resilience_Framework,_23_Mar_2014.pdf

Briguglio, L., Bishnodat, P. and Stern, R. 2006. Toward an outward-oriented development strategy for small states: Issues, opportunities and resilience building. A review of the small states agenda proposed in the Commonwealth-World Bank Joint Task force report of April 2000.

http://secretariat.thecommonwealth.org/Shared_ASP_Files/UploadedFiles/85B899CE-D5A5-4267-9BAB-735A75B8CED9_JointTaskForceReport.pdf

Briguglio, L., Gordon, C., Farrugia, N. and Vella, S. 2009. Economic vulnerability and resilience: concepts and measurements. Oxford Development Studies. 37:3.

http://www.researchgate.net/publication/46527233_Economic_Vulnerability_and_Resilience_Concepts_and_Measurements

Briguglio, L. 1995, "Small Island Developing States and Their Economic Vulnerabilities," World Development, Vol. 23, No. 9.

http://www.researchgate.net/publication/4978933_Small_island_developing_states_and_their_economic_vulnerabilities/file/3deec526adc94c91ac.pdf

Bueno, R., Herzfeld, C., Stanton, E and Ackerman, F. 2008. The Caribbean and climate change: the costs of inaction. Tufts University.

<http://ase.tufts.edu/gdae/Pubs/rp/Caribbean-full-Eng.pdf>

Carment, D., Prest, S and Yiagadeesen, S. 2004. Assessing SIDS fragility (Chapter prepared for the volume on 'Economic vulnerability and resilience of Small States' Briguglio, Lino and Eliawony J. Kisanga).

<http://www4.carleton.ca/cifp/app/serve.php/1020.pdf>

The Centre for International Governance innovation. 2009. Participation of small developing economies in the governance of the multilateral trading system

http://www.cigionline.org/sites/default/files/participation_of_sde_in_the_governance_of_the_multilateral_trading_system.pdf

Colmer, P. and Wood, R. 2012. Major economic shocks and Pacific Island Countries, High-Level Conference on Pacific Island Countries fostering inclusive growth and enhancing resilience to shocks hosted by the IMF and the Government of Samoa.

<http://www.imf.org/external/np/seminars/eng/2012/pic/pdf/tre.pdf>

Commonwealth of Australia. 2006. Pacific 2020: Challenges and opportunities for growth.

<http://www.paddle.usp.ac.fj/collect/paddle/index/assoc/ausaid1.dir/doc.pdf>

Geoghegan, T., Leotaud, N. and Bass, S. (eds). 2014. Green economies in the Caribbean: Perspectives, priorities and an action learning agenda, IIED Country Report. International Institute for Environment and Development.

<http://pubs.iied.org/16572IIED>

Hardeep, B. 2012. The long road to the World Trade Organization for small Pacific Island States. Asian International Economists Network (AIEN).

http://www.aienetwork.org/blog/15/the_long_road_to_the_world_trade_organization_for_small_pacific_island_states

Hepburn, E. 2008. Agritourism as a viable strategy for economic diversification: A case study analysis of policy options for the Bahamas. Clemson University.

http://tigerprints.clemson.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1313&context=all_dissertations

International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), 2008. *Doing business in Small Island Developing States 2009*.

<http://www.doingbusiness.org/~media/FDKM/Doing%20Business/Documents/Special-Reports/DB09-Small-Island-Developing-States.pdf>

Josling, T. 1998. Trade policy in Small Island Economies: Agricultural trade dilemmas for the OECS. Paper prepared for the IICA/NCFAP Workshop on Small Economies in the global economy. Institute for International Studies. Stanford University.

<http://ctr.sice.oas.org/geograph/caribbean/Josling.pdf>

Levantis, T. 2010- 12- 15 'Is Tourism the Key to Pacific Prosperity?' Devpolicy Blog from the Development Policy Centre, Australian National University

<http://devpolicy.org/is-tourism-the-key-to-pacific-prosperity20101215/>

Lindsay, C. 2013. The EU-CARIFORUM EPA: Regulatory and policy changes and lessons for other ACP countries. Caribbean Journal of International Relations & Diplomacy. Vol. 1, No. 3.

<http://libraries.sta.uwi.edu/journals/ojs/index.php/iir/article/download/395/355>

Manning, M. 2004. Inherent conditions leading to economic vulnerability of small states of the Pacific region and appropriate policy measures to strengthen their economic resilience for sustainable development, with particular emphasis on Papua New Guinea. Papua New Guinea Institute of National Affairs. <http://www.inapng.com/Econ-Vulnerability-Paper.pdf>

Monnerau, I., Mahon, R., McConnely, P. and Nurse, L. 2013. Vulnerability of the fisheries sector to climate change impacts in Small Island Developing States and the Wider Caribbean: early findings CERMES

http://cermes.cavehill.uwi.edu/Technical_Reports/Monnereau_et_al_2013_vulnerability_fisheries_climate%20change_SIDS_CTR56.pdf

Moreira M., Volpe, C., and Blyde, J. 2008. Unclogging the Arteries: The Impact of Transport Costs on Latin American and Caribbean Trade. Inter-American Development Bank.

<http://idbdocs.iadb.org/wsdocs/getdocument.aspx?docnum=1715280>

Negin, J. 2012- 01- 19 'What the Pacific can learn from African Small Island States' Devpolicy Blog from the Development Policy Centre, Australian National University

http://devpolicy.org/pacific_africa_small_island_states20120119/

Nurse, K. 2007. The cultural industries and sustainable development in Small Island Developing States. University of the West Indies.

<http://portal.unesco.org/en/files/24726/110805219811CLT3.doc/CLT3.doc>

Overseas Development Institute. 2010. "Study on shock absorbing schemes in ACP countries – FLEX Study" <http://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/8414.pdf>

Singh, A. et al. 2012. Rethinking the institutional framework for the implementation of the Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States (BPOA) and the Mauritius Strategy for the Further Implementation of the BPOA (MS/BPOA). Commonwealth Secretariat and Caribinvest (W.I.) Limited.

South Centre. 2013. The EU-CARIFORUM EPA: Regulatory and Policy Changes and Lessons for Other ACP Countries Courtney Lindsay Institute of International Relation University of the West Indies

http://www.southcentre.int/wp-content/uploads/2013/09/AN_EPA32_CARIFORUM-Changes_EN.pdf

Strobl, E. 2012. "The economic growth impact of natural disasters in developing countries: Evidence from hurricane strikes in the Central American and Caribbean regions," Journal of Development Economics, Vol. 97, pp. 130–141.

<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0304387810001331>

Tandon, N. 2013. Sustainable Agricultural Initiatives in the Caribbean: Realities from the field. Compete Caribbean

https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=0CBwQFjAA&url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.competecaribbean.org%2Fpublication%2Fsustainable-agricultural-initiatives-in-the-caribbean-realities-from-the-field%2Fwppa_download&ei=4bayU466F-XK0AWFqoDwDQ&usg=AFQjCNGtJt-JoDHWnwjIFIsd2qrJyvwM9g

Tisdell, C. 2006. Economic prospects for Small Island Economies, particularly in the South Pacific, in a globalising world. School of Economics, The University of Queensland. <http://ageconsearch.umn.edu/bitstream/90547/2/WP%2043.pdf>

Tita, G. 2014. Centre de recherche sur les milieux insulaires et maritimes (CERMIM). Coping with inherent vulnerabilities and building resilience in small islands Socioeconomic and governance perspectives. http://www.uqar.ca/files/cermim/2014-03_island_vulnerability_resilience.pdf