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The next generation of farmers: successes and new opportunities

Organisers: CTA, ACP Secretariat, European Commission (DG DEVCO and DG AGRI), Concord

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ACRONYMS

AAFT	African Agricultural Technology Foundation
ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States
AfDB	African Development Bank
AGRA	Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa
AU	African Union
BMZ / GIZ	German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ) / German Federal Enterprise for International Cooperation (GIZ)
CAADP	Comprehensive Africa Agriculture Development Programme
CDD	Community-driven development
CEJA	European Council of Young Farmers
CGIAR	Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research
COPA-COGECA	Committee of Professional Agricultural Organisations-General Confederation of Agricultural Cooperatives
CTA	Technical Centre for Agricultural and Rural Cooperation
CUMA	co-operatives for sharing mechanisation tools
ECA	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
EU	European Union
FAO	UN Food and Agriculture Organisation
FARA	Forum for Agricultural Research in Africa
ICT	Information and communications technology
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IFOAM	International Foundation for Organic Agriculture
IFPRI	International Food Policy Research Institute
IITA	International Institute of Tropical Agriculture
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund

ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JFFLS	Junior Farmer Field and Life Schools
LDCs	Least-developed countries
LICs	Low Income Countries
MDG	Millennium Development Goal
MICs	Middle Income Countries
MFI	Microfinance Institution
NEPAD	(The) New Partnership for Africa's Development
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
UPA	Urban and Peri-Urban agriculture
SACCOs	Savings Union Cooperatives
SEWA	Self Employed Women's Association
SIGI	Social Institutions and Gender Index
SME	Small and Medium Enterprise
TVET	Technical and Vocational Education and Training
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UN DESA	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
WB	World Bank
WTO	World Trade Organization

Glossary¹

Accelerators

For-profit incubator that support start-ups with funding and other services in exchange for equity.

Apps

Software application developed for a digital device. The term is often associated with the applications that run on mobile phones.

Artificial intelligence

AI (Artificial intelligence) is an area of computer science that emphasizes the creation of intelligent machines that work and react like humans. An advanced computer programming language aimed at enabling computers to emulate the human mode of reasoning.

Big Data

Extremely large data sets and the analytical methods used to systematically evaluate the data they contain.

Blockchain

A structure for storing data in which groups of valid transactions, called blocks, form a chronological chain, with each block cryptographically linked to the previous one. A digital list of records in which transactions are recorded in 'blocks' and linked using cryptography. When the blocks are filled with data, they are 'sealed' and added to the blockchain chronologically in a manner that is verifiable and cannot be altered without the consensus of a majority of participants.

Brain drain

Emigration of trained or qualified persons, resulting in a depletion of skilled labour in a given country.

Brain gain

Immigration of trained or qualified persons to a given country, i.e. a destination country. Also known as reverse brain drain.

Circular migration

The fluid movement of people between countries, including temporary or long-term movement, which may be beneficial to all involved, if the movement occurs voluntarily and is linked to the labour needs of origin countries and destination countries

Crowdfunding

The collective effort of individuals who network and pool their money, usually via the internet, to support an entrepreneur's business.

Crowdsourcing

Outsourcing of tasks or larger projects to a distributed group of people.

Data Protection | Digital Privacy

Data protection is about individuals' entitlement to decide how their data are used, how to maintain their privacy and how to protect themselves against the misuse of their data (e.g. by companies or governments).

Decent work

¹Sources: EU, ILO, IMF, FAO, ODI, Ibrahim Foundation, OECD (SWAC), ITU, UNPF, UNCTAD, GIZ, ODI, MIT, Google Digital Garage, Gartner and World Bank.

Decent work is productive work performed in conditions of freedom, equity, security and human dignity, to which women and men have access on equal terms. Decent work is the converging focus of all the ILO's four strategic objectives: the promotion of rights at work, employment, social protection, and social dialogue.

Demographic dividend

The demographic dividend is the low dependency ratio that develops for several decades during the course of the demographic transition. It describes populations that have experienced several decades of fertility decline and contain a large proportion of young adults relative to children or elderly people as a result of the early stages of population ageing. This is described as a dividend as it can promote an increase in the investment rate and rapid economic growth.

Demographic transition

The demographic transition is the process by which populations move from high mortality and fertility rates, to low mortality and fertility rates as a country develops from a pre-industrial to an industrialized economic system. This is typically demonstrated through a demographic transition model. As fertility decline often lags behind mortality decline, there is an intermediate phase in the middle of the transition characterised by high growth rates.

Digitalization (digitalisation)

The use of digital technologies to change a business model and provide new revenue and value-producing opportunities; it is the process of moving to a digital business.

Digital Divide

The divide between people with or without the opportunity to use ICT like the internet. This may be due to a lack of technical access or know-how or the unavailability of suitable services.

Digital Finance

The use of digital technologies in the financial sector, e.g. for transferring money or offering credit, savings or insurance products.

Distributed ledger technology (DLT)

A system, most commonly a **blockchain**, for creating a shared, cryptographically secured database. An umbrella term used to describe technologies that allow information or records to be transferred and updated by network participants, and facilitate this in a trustworthy, secure and efficient way without necessarily being controlled and administrated by a central party that is known and trusted by every participant.

Drones | Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAV)

Drones, or unmanned aerial vehicles (UAV), are vehicles that fly either autonomously or by remote control.

E-Agriculture

The use of digital technologies in agriculture.

E-commerce

Commercial trade of products and services over electronic or digital means, like the Internet

E-commerce platform

A software program or application that gives businesses the ability to sell online. E-commerce platforms vary in specific features, but generally include product information displayed to website visitors, customer account management, shopping cart and checkout processes, product search capabilities and order management, among other features.

Economic migration

Movement of persons from one country to another, or within their own country of residence, for the purpose of employment or for purely economic reasons. Economic, or labour, migration is addressed by most States in their migration laws. Some States take an active role in regulating outward labour migration and seeking opportunities for their nationals abroad.

Economic structural transformation

The reallocation of economic activity away from the least productive sectors of the economy to the more productive ones.

Emigration

Emigration is the movement of people from a national population of interest to a different country on a long-term basis that results in a change in their country of usual residence.

Employment

Persons in employment comprise all persons above a specified age who during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in the following categories: paid employment; self-employment.

Enterprise resources management (ERM)

A business method that addresses an organization's relationships with all of its constituencies (customers, partners, suppliers, employees, etc.). ERM goes beyond customer relationship management (CRM).

Farming system

A population of individual farm systems that have broadly similar resource bases, enterprise patterns, household livelihoods and constraints, and for which similar development strategies and interventions would be appropriate. Depending on the scale of analysis, a farming system can encompass a few dozen or many millions of households.

Foreign direct investment

[Foreign investment](#) establishes a lasting interest in or effective management control over an enterprise. Foreign direct investment can include buying shares of an enterprise in another country, reinvesting earnings of a foreign-owned enterprise in the country where it is located, and parent firms extending loans to their foreign affiliates. [International Monetary Fund \(IMF\)](#) guidelines consider an investment to be a foreign direct investment if it accounts for at least 10% of the foreign firm's voting stock of shares.

Gender division of labour

The gender division of labour depends on the socio-economic and cultural context, and can be analyzed by differentiating between productive and reproductive tasks as well as community-based activities, including who does what, when, how, and for how long.

Geographic Information System (GIS)

A system that geographically pinpoints information, linking data to points on digital maps, for example.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

GDP is Gross domestic product. For a region, the GDP is "the market value of all the goods and services produced by labor and property located in" the region, usually a country. It equals [GNP](#) minus the net inflow of labor and property incomes from abroad.

Gross national product (GNP)

The value of all final goods and [services](#) produced in a country in one year (gross domestic product) plus income that residents have received from abroad, minus income claimed by non-residents. GNP may be much less than GDP if much of the income from a country's production flows to foreign persons or firms. But if the people or firms of a country hold large amounts of the stocks and bonds of firms or governments of other countries, and receive income from them, GNP may be greater than GDP.

Growth rate

A population's growth rate is the ratio of growth in a given period to the mean population during that period. Growth is the balance of births, deaths, in-migration, and out-migration during the period concerned as stated by the [balancing equation](#). The growth rate is usually calculated on an annual basis.

GSM

Global System for Mobile communications. European-developed digital mobile cellular standard. The most widespread 2G digital mobile cellular standard, available in over 170 countries worldwide. For more information see the GSM Association website at www.gsmworld.com/index.html.

Hackathon

Event where computer developers, graphic designers, and/or other experts come together to collaborate and produce software projects, apps, and other solutions.

Hacker/maker space

Community-operated workspace where people with common interests meet and collaborate around computers, technology, or digital art.

Household (as a production unit)

Households as production units are households producing goods for their own final use (e.g. subsistence farmers and households engaged in do-it-yourself construction of their own dwellings), and those employing paid domestic workers (maids, laundresses, watchmen, gardeners, drivers, and others).

Human resource management (HRM)

The management process of an organization's human resources, encompassing employee recruitment, selection, assessment and other functions.

Informal economy

The informal economy refers to all economic activities by workers and economic units that are – in law or in practice – not covered or insufficiently covered by formal arrangements. Their activities are not included in the law, which means that they are operating outside the formal reach of the law; or their activities are not covered in practice, which means that – although they are operating within the formal reach of the law, the law is not applied or not enforced; or the law discourages compliance, because it is inappropriate, burdensome, or imposes excessive costs. Activities and income that are partially or fully outside government regulation, taxation and observation.

ICT Infrastructure

ICT infrastructure is the part of a country's infrastructure that enables ICT service provision.

Incubators

Programs that support start-ups through business support services and resources.

Industry 4.0: Networked Production

The vision of an ultra-modern, decentralised industrial production system based on digital technologies in which smart designs and work pieces potentially communicate with machines, leading to self-optimising production systems.

Information and Communication Technology (ICT)

Devices, infrastructure and programs for digitally processing, storing and/or transferring information.

Information Management System (IMS)

Software for gathering, organising and retrieving data.

Innovation Hubs

Working and meeting places for creative minds, scientists, start-ups and entrepreneurs.

Internet of Things (IoT)

A network of diverse interlinked physical objects that communicate with each other by means of embedded internet-enabled electronics.

Labour market

The labour market is the arena in which jobs and workers are matched, or where labour is exchanged for wages or payment in kind, whereas the labour force comprises the supply of workers to that market. Strictly speaking, the labour market is the context in which the labour force is constituted – the sea in which the labour force swims, so to speak. But the labour force is necessarily shaped by trends in the labour market (such as globalization and the informalization of labour).

The labour market and its institutions are not neutral, but reflect power relations in the economy and society at large. Changes in the labour market are therefore gendered and produce changes in the gender structure of the labour force, for instance in occupational segregation, women and men's relative participation in employment, and so on.

Mobile Communications

A technical system that uses radio waves for data and voice transmission, enabling people to communicate whenever they are in range of a network signal.

Manufacturing, value added (% of GDP)

The value of the gross output of manufacturing, minus the value of intermediate goods and services consumed in production.

M-Pesa

M-Pesa is an e-payment service developed and offered by mobile service provider Vodafone that enables users to execute banking transactions over their mobile phone without any need for a bank account.

Precision farming

Management of farming practices that uses computers, satellite positioning systems, and remote sensing devices to provide information on which enhanced decisions can be made. Sensors can determine whether crops are growing at maximum efficiency, highly specific local environmental conditions can be identified, and the nature and location of problems pinpointed. Information collected can be used to produce maps showing variation in factors such as crop yield or soil nutrient status, and provides a basis for decisions on, for example, seed rates and application of fertilisers and agrochemicals, as well for the automatic guidance of equipment.

Rural nonfarm economy (RNFE)

The rural non-farm economy may be defined as comprising all those activities associated with waged work or self-employment in income generating activities (including income in-kind) that are not agricultural but which generate income (including remittances etc.) in rural areas.

Smartphones

A mobile phone with computer functionalities.

Tech Startups

Startups are fledgling enterprises intent on developing and marketing innovative business ideas.

Underemployment

Underemployment reflects underutilization of the productive capacity of the employed population, including those which arise from a deficient national or local economic system. It relates to an alternative employment situation in which persons are willing and available to engage.

Unemployed

A person who, during the specified short reference period, was (a) without work, (b) currently available for work, and (c) seeking work. A person is also considered unemployed if they are not currently working but have made arrangements to take up paid or self-employment at a date subsequent to the reference period.

Unemployment rate

Unemployment as a percentage of the total labour force (employment + unemployment). The indicator is widely used as a measure of unutilized labour supply.

Urban

Countries differ in the way they classify population as 'urban' or 'rural.' Typically, a community or settlement with a population of 2,000 or more is considered urban. A listing of country definitions is published annually in the United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Vocational training

Vocational training comprises activities intended to provide the skills, knowledge, competencies, and attitudes required for employment in a particular occupation, or a group of related occupations, in any field of economic activity. By equipping groups that are discriminated against with the skills needed to improve their employability, productivity, and income, vocational training can play an important role in promoting equality of opportunities for all workers to obtain decent work.

Web literacy

Refers to not only being able to read the web but also having the ability to 'write' it (create pages, documents and multimedia assets).

Venture capital

Financial capital invested in start-up companies.

Youth

Youth overlaps with, but is distinct from adolescence, as it extends into adulthood. The United Nations defines youth as persons of 15 to 24 years. This is helpful in capturing many of those who have finished schooling, are sexually active and are facing livelihoods/unemployment issues.

Youth employment

The United Nations General Assembly defined youth as those persons falling between the ages of 15 and 24 years inclusive. This definition was made for International Youth Year, held around the world in 1985. In the framework of reporting progress towards the achievement of the Millennium Development Goals, the ILO takes the lead in reporting on trends concerning the youth employment rate.

Websites (English and French)

African Development Bank (*Banque africaine de développement*)

Structural Transformation

<https://www.afdb.org/en/topics-and-sectors/topics/structural-transformation/>

Transformation structurelle

<https://www.afdb.org/fr/topics-and-sectors/topics/structural-transformation/>

Youth

<https://www.afdb.org/en/topics-and-sectors/topics/youth/>

Les Jeunes

<https://www.afdb.org/fr/topics-and-sectors/topics/youth/>

African Union (*Union africaine*)

Rural Economy & Agriculture

<https://au.int/rea>

Trade & Industry

<https://au.int/ti>

AU - EU Youth Cooperation Hub

<https://www.aueuyouthhub.org/>

<https://www.aueuyouthhub.org/fr/accueil/>

CTA

<https://www.cta.int/en/>

<https://www.cta.int/fr/>

Brussels Briefings

<http://brusselsbriefings.net>

Briefings de Bruxelles

<https://bruxellesbriefings.net/>

Spore Magazine

<http://spore.cta.int/en/>

Magazine Spore

<http://spore.cta.int/fr/>

ICT Update

<http://ictupdate.cta.int/>

ICT Update

<http://ictupdate.cta.int/?lang=fr>

European Commission (*Commission Européenne*)

Task Force Rural Africa

https://ec.europa.eu/info/food-farming-fisheries/farming/regional-and-international-agreements/regional-agreements/african-union/eu-africa-partnership_en

European Commission - International Development and Cooperation

https://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/node/22_en

Commission européenne – Coopération internationale et développement international

https://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/node/22_fr

EuropeAid Development and Cooperation-Agriculture and rural development
https://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/sectors/food-and-agriculture/sustainable-agriculture-and-rural-development_en

European Commission - Agriculture and rural development
http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/index_en.htm
Commission européenne - Agriculture et développement rural
http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/index_fr.htm

European Commission – Trade
<http://ec.europa.eu/trade/>
Commission européenne – Commerce
https://ec.europa.eu/info/departments/trade_fr#responsibilities

European Commission - Communications Networks, Content and Technology
https://ec.europa.eu/info/departments/communications-networks-content-and-technology_en
Commission européenne – Réseaux de communication, contenu et technologies
https://ec.europa.eu/info/departments/communications-networks-content-and-technology_fr

European Commission – Research and Innovation
https://ec.europa.eu/info/research-and-innovation_en
Commission européenne – Recherche et innovation
https://ec.europa.eu/info/research-and-innovation_fr

European Parliament (*Parlement Européen*)

European Parliament – Committee on Development
<http://www.europarl.europa.eu/activities/committees/homeCom.do?language=EN&body=DEVE>
Parlement Européen – Comité Développement
<http://www.europarl.europa.eu/activities/committees/homeCom.do;jsessionid=2B0B15C610AA75156276381888A9AF21.node2?language=FR&body=DEVE>

FAO

Decent Rural Employment
<http://www.fao.org/rural-employment/en/>
L'Emploi rural décent
<http://www.fao.org/rural-employment/fr/>

Sustainable Agricultural Mechanization
<http://www.fao.org/sustainable-agricultural-mechanization/en/>
Mécanisation agricole durable
<http://www.fao.org/sustainable-agricultural-mechanization/fr/>

BMZ

German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ) – Rural development and food security
<https://www.bmz.de/en/issues/Food/index.html>

IFAD

Investing in Rural People
<https://www.ifad.org/web/guest/investing-in-rural-people>

Youth Portal
<https://www.ifad.org/web/guest/youth>

IFPRI

IFPRI—International Food Policy Research Institute

<http://www.ifpri.org/34>

IFPRI-Institut International de Recherche sur les Politiques Alimentaires

<http://www.ifpri.org/french>

ILO / OIT

Decent work portal

<http://www.ilo.org/global/topics/decent-work/lang--en/index.htm>

Portail du travail décent

<http://www.ilo.org/global/topics/decent-work/lang--fr/index.htm>

Youth employment portal

<http://www.ilo.org/global/topics/youth-employment/lang--en/index.htm>

Portail de l'emploi des jeunes

<http://www.ilo.org/global/topics/youth-employment/lang--fr/index.htm>

ILO-Labour migration portal

<http://www.ilo.org/global/topics/labour-migration/lang--en/index.htm>

OIT-Portail de la migration

<http://www.ilo.org/global/topics/youth-employment/lang--fr/index.htm>

NEPAD

<http://www.nepad.org>

OECD (OCDE)

OECD SWAC - Sahel and West Africa Club Secretariat

<http://www.oecd.org/swac/>

OCDE CSAO - Secrétariat du Club du Sahel et de l'Afrique de l'Ouest

<http://www.oecd.org/fr/csao/>

Youth Inclusion Project

<http://www.oecd.org/dev/inclusivesocietiesanddevelopment/youth-inclusion-project.htm>

Projet Inclusion des jeunes

<http://www.oecd.org/fr/dev/societesinclusivesetdeveloppement/projet-inclusion-des-jeunes.htm>

Going Digital

<http://www.oecd.org/going-digital/>

UNDP (PNUD)

UNDP-United Nations Development Programme

<http://www.undp.org/>

PNUD-Programme des Nations Unies pour le développement

<http://www.undp.org/french/>

World Bank (Banque Mondiale)

Agriculture and Food

<http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/agriculture>

Agriculture et développement rural

<http://www.banquemondiale.org/fr/topic/agriculture/overview>

Digital Development

<http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/digitaldevelopment>

Développement numérique

<http://www.banquemonddiale.org/fr/topic/digitaldevelopment/overview>

Jobs and Development

<http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/jobsanddevelopment>

Emploi et développement

<http://www.banquemonddiale.org/fr/topic/jobsanddevelopment/overview>

World Bank-Data on agriculture and rural development

<http://data.worldbank.org/topic/agriculture-and-rural-development>

Banque Mondiale-Données sur le développement rural

<http://donnees.banquemonddiale.org/theme/agriculture-et-developpement-rural>